## **ANNEX: Assignment for Local Consultant**

I. Research Topic	Case Study and Technology Sharing of AI & Big Data-based Flood and Drought Warning System
II. Korean Expert	Joo-Heon Lee
III. MRC Researchers	Local Consultant

#### IV. Research Outline and Team

IV. Research Outline and Team		
Table of contents	Experts of Main Responsibility	Remarks
1. Introduction	Joo-Heon Lee	
2. Flood Forecasting & Warning Technology using AI & Bigdata		
2-1 Methodologies for Forecasting and Data Management	Joo-Heon Lee	
2-2 Korean ISP Cases of Han River Flood Forecasting Center	Joo-Heon Lee	
2-3 Other Cases for Flood Monitoring and Forecasting	Joo-Heon Lee	
3.Drought Forecasting & Warning Technology using AI & Bigdata		
3-1 Methodologies	Joo-Heon Lee	
3-2 KMA's AI-based Drought Forecasting System	Joo-Heon Lee	
3-3 Big-data based Drought Monitoring Methods	Joo-Heon Lee	
4. MRC and CLTV Country Study of AI and Bigdata Application for Flood and Drought Management	Local Consultant	
4-1 Current State of AI and Social Bigdata Application in the Field of Water Resources Management in Mekong Region (CLTV and MRC)	Local Consultant	
4-2 MRC and CLTV Country Cases for AI and Bigdata Application for Flood and Drought Monitoring & Forecasting(CLTV and MRC)	Local Consultant	
4-3 Recommendations for AI and Big data Application in MRC's Flood Forecasting System		

5. Digital Twin for Smart Water Management	Joo-Heon Lee	
5-1 Concept of Digital Twin for Water Management	Joo-Heon Lee	
5-2 ISP Case Introduction for Kwater and MOE Water Management	Joo-Heon Lee	
6. Conclusions and Suggestions for Basic Design of	Joo-Heon Lee	
	Local Consultant	

### V. Main Contents

(to be explained)

# **ANNEX: Assignment for Local Consultant**

I. Research Topic	Basic Design of Flood Forecasting-Warning System(FFWS) using AI- Bigdata
II. Korean Expert	Joonseok Lee, Jonghee, Kim
III. MRC Researchers	Local Consultant

- 1

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### IV. Research Outline and Team

Table of contents	Experts of Main Responsibility	Remarks
1. Introduction	Korean Exp.	
1.1 Background and Objectives	Korean Exp.	
1.2 Research Outlines	Korean Exp.	
1.3 Expectation Effectiveness	Korean Exp.	
2 And the CREWC States of D'olds	Korean Exp.	
2. Analysis of FFWS Status using AI-Bigdata	Local Cons.	
	Korean Exp.	
2.1 Analysis of FFWS Status in Korea and Abroad	Local Cons.	
	Korean Exp.	
2.2 Proposal of FFWS Application Plan for Mekong River basin	Local Cons.	
2 Dueneral of the FEW/C Desig Design Dian	Korean Exp.	
<b>3. Proposal of the FFWS Basic Design Plan</b>	Local Cons.	
3.1 Basic Design of the H/W in FFWS	Korean Exp.	
5.1 Dasie Design of the 11/ w in FT w 5	Local Cons.	
2.2 Pasic Design of the S/W and Data Display in FFWS	Korean Exp.	
3.2 Basic Design of the S/W and Data Display in FFWS	Local Cons.	
4. Application of AI Flood Forecasting Algorithm	Korean Exp.	
	Local Cons.	
4.1 Selection of the Target Basin	Local Cons.	
4.2 Application of System Unit Module with AI-based Flood	Korean Exp.	

Forecasting Algorithm		
5. Conclusion	Korean Exp.	

#### V. Main Contents

#### 1. Introduction

This part describes the necessity and purpose of an AI-Bigdata based flood forecasting-warning system. Also, It explains the outlines and explains the expectation effectiveness of this study.

#### 2. Analysis of FFWS Status using AI-Bigdata

This part analyzes the current status of the AI-Bigdata based flood forecasting-warning system and suggests ways to apply it to the Mekong River basin.

#### 3. Proposal of the FFWS Basic Design Plan

This part proposes a basic design plan for H/W and S/W of AI-Bigdata based flood forecasting-warning system. The current status of flood forecasting-warning systems managed by MRC is analyzed with a local consultant. The process of collecting, storing, processing, utilizing, and disseminating hydrological data is checked in detail. And based on flood forecasting-warning system in Korea, a basic design plan proposes for MRC

#### 4. Application of AI Flood Forecasting Algorithm

This part is the step of applying an AI-based flood forecasting algorithm. If a local consensus determines the target basin, the AI-based flood forecasting unit module is applied to the basin to analyze and display the data. With research team of Topic 3, we select the optimal AI flood forecasting algorithm for the Mekong River basin and apply it to display the flood forecasting results.

#### 5. Conclusion

This part describes the results of this study.

## **ANNEX: Assignment for Local Consultant**

I. Research Topic	Suggestions for developing AI-based flood forecasting algorithm and capacity-building of relevant stakeholders
II. Korean Expert	Seokhwan Hwang
III. (Partner Country) Researchers	Local Consultant

#### IV. Research Outline and Team

Table of contents	Experts of Main Responsibility	Remarks
1. Introduction	Korean (Hwang)	
1.1 Research Background	Korean (Hwang) and Local Consultant	Reference reports must be collected by Local Consultant
1.2 Research Objectives and Outlines	"	
2. Selection of Mekong River Test-Basin for flood forecasting application using AI-big data	Korean (Hwang) and Local Consultant	
2.1 Investigation of observational infrastructure of Mekong River Test-Basin for flood forecasting and warning systems	Local Consultant	Detail requests refer to <b>Supplementary</b>
2.2 Analysis of the observation infrastructure to which AI big data technology can be applied	Korean (Hwang)	
2.3 Selecting an appropriate test basin for the Mekong River for AI-based flood forecasting and warning system application	Korean (Hwang)	
3. Review and suggestion <sup>¬</sup> AI-based flood forecasting algorithm」 applicable for Mekong River Test-Basin	Korean (Hwang)	
3.1 Review AI-based flood forecasting algorithms and data collection for a test	Korean (Hwang) and Local Consultant	Data necessary for testing must be collected by Local Consultant
3.2 A test AI-based flood forecasting algorithm for Test- Basin if data existed	Korean (Hwang)	Test may be complemented in Korea site for examples, if impossible in application of

		MRC Test-Basin
3.3 Propose an AI-based flood forecasting algorithm for Test-Basin	Korean (Hwang)	
4. 「AI Flood Forecasting Algorithm Training and Capacity Building」 Plan for Mekong River Basin Flood Forecasting Officers	Korean (Hwang)	
4.1 Propose R&Ds for AI-based flood forecasting algorithm development and advancement	Korean (Hwang)	
4.2 AI-based flood forecasting algorithm and plan to strengthen local officials' capacity for efficient operation of the system	Korean (Hwang)	"

#### Supplementary

- Detailed information on hydrological observations in the Mekong River basin for the selection of the Mekong River test basin
  - Hydrological observation station (water level, rainfall, radar, etc.) location (longitude, latitude, altitude), observation and data production cycle, observation data type, data transmission and reception cycle and method
  - Dam location, specifications, inflow and discharge data, spillway operation rules, water level-volumeoutflow curve, dam water level
  - Detailed Mekong River basin information (digitized watershed map and watershed map, basin DEM, soil map, land cover map of ESRI shp format, etc.)
  - Rainy season hydrological observation data for at least 3 years for test basin candidate points

\* Data on water level, rainfall, and flow rate at least upstream and downstream of the test basin (section)

- Mekong River basin flood forecasting and warning model (rainfall prediction, rainfall runoff, dam operation model)
- Mekong River basin flood forecasting and warning points and flood forecasting standards (levels and standard water levels)
- Report on Mekong River flood forecasting and warning for the last 5 years

#### V. Main Contents

#### 1.Introduction

This part explains the research background and objectives. The purpose of this part are suggestions for developing AI-based flood forecasting algorithm and capacity-building of relevant stakeholders

2. Selection of Mekong River Test-Basin for flood forecasting application using AI-big data

In this context, this part shows the investigation results of observational infrastructure of Mekong River Test-Basin for flood forecasting and warning systems. And then shows the analysis of the observation infrastructure to which AI big data technology can be applied. Finally, this part selects an appropriate test basin for the Mekong River for AI-based flood forecasting and warning system application 3. Review and suggestion AI-based flood forecasting algorithm applicable for Mekong River Test-Basin

This part proposes the AI-based flood forecasting algorithm applicable for Mekong River Test-Basin. first this part reviews AI-based flood forecasting algorithms and data collection for a test, and then shows a test AI-based flood forecasting algorithm for Test-Basin if data existed. Finally proposes an AI-based flood forecasting algorithm for Test-Basin.

4. <sup>¬</sup>AI Flood Forecasting Algorithm Training and Capacity Building J Plan for Mekong River Basin Flood Forecasting Officers

This part seeks to establish an AI-based flood forecasting algorithm development plan and an operating system construction plan. In addition, when the project is completed in the future, we plan to devise a plan to strengthen the capacity of local officials for the efficient operation of AI-based flood prediction algorithms and systems.